# BEST VILLAGE APARTMENTS RESIDENT SELECTION PLAN Effective June 1, 2018 A United Property Management, LLC ("UPM") Community

This property is a family housing complex. The term "family" includes, but is not limited to the following, regardless of actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender identity, or marital status: 1. a single person, who may be an elderly person, displaced person, disabled person, near-elderly person or any other single person; or 2. a group of persons residing together, which such group may include, but is not limited to: (i) a family with or without children (a child who is temporarily away from the home because of placement in foster care is a member of the family); (ii) an elderly family; (iii) a near-elderly family; (iv) a disabled family; (v) a displaced family; or (vi) the remaining member of a tenant family, as any such terms may be defined by the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended (24 CFR 5.403, 24 CFR 945.105), or any similar applicable statute or regulation.

# APPLICATION PROCESSING

# In General

Applications for occupancy are taken on a first come, first serve basis. An application must be completed in full, dated and signed by the applicant. <u>Everyone</u> who will be living in the unit <u>must</u> be listed on the application. The property manager will note on the application the date and time the completed application is received. A non-refundable application processing fee of \$30.00 will be charged for <u>each adult</u> over the age of 18 listed on the application (subject to NC DHHS restrictions discussed below). All minimum income calculations will be based on the applicant's out of pocket rental payment and utility allowance (if any).

Using the applicable addresses found on the application, an application may be: (i) dropped off at, mailed to, faxed to, or e-mailed to the leasing office on site at the property; or (ii) mailed or e-mailed to the UPM corporate office.

#### Preferences and Priorities

Reliance on state and/or federal housing vouchers will not be grounds to deny an application. The property participates in a state program (the "Target Program") in which a minimum of ten percent (10%) and a maximum of twenty percent (20%) of the units in the property are set aside as they become available to house eligible applicants receiving a referral from the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services ("NC DHHS"). Until the aforementioned percentages of units are reached, qualified applicants in the Target Program will be offered units ahead of any other simultaneous applicant or anyone else on the waiting list; and until such percentages are reached, each vacant unit will be set aside for the Target Program until the <u>earlier</u> of: (a) the attempts by the housing coordinator administering the Target Program have exhausted all applicants, or (b) thirty (30) days from vacancy. Priority runs in line with the priority criteria set forth within the Target Program. Furthermore, application fees will not be charged for applicants referred by NC DHHS through the Target Program.

Applicants are selected for various rent and income levels at the property (if applicable), based on income and the date and time their application was received. When a lower rent level becomes available, it will be assigned to the current household who is paying the highest percentage of income towards rent. This determination will be based on the most recent completed certification.

### Student Status Regulations

There are Section 42 eligibility requirements that must be met regarding households comprised entirely of Full-time students. If applicants are all full-time students, then they will need to discuss the composition of their household and any determinative issues affecting student tenancy with the property manager. A Household where all members are full-time students is ineligible for residency unless the household falls in any one of these exceptions.

- All members are married and entitled to file a joint tax return.
- The household is comprised of a single parent(s) with minor children where neither the parent nor at least one child is claimed as dependents on someone else's tax return other than the absent parent of the children.
- The household receives Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF).
- The student participates in a program receiving assistance under the Job Training Partnership Act, Workforce Investment Act, or similar federal, state, or local program.
- The student was previously in foster care.



# Preliminary Eligibility/Waiting List

Upon receipt of an application, UPM will review the information provided by the applicant on their application to confirm eligibility in conjunction with the program guidelines (i.e. age, income limits, family composition, student requirements, citizenship, etc.). Upon completion of such review, the applicant will be notified of his/her status. If eligible, the applicant is notified that based on the information provided, they meet the preliminary eligibility requirements for housing, subject to verification of the information provided on the application, as well as satisfactory credit and criminal background checks. This notification also advises the applicant that their application will proceed with processing for a vacant unit or if there are no current vacancies.

If no units are currently available, applicants will be placed on a waiting list in an order corresponding to the time and date the completed application was received by the property manager. UPM reserves the right remove an applicant from a waitlist if their circumstances materially change making them otherwise ineligible for tenancy (i.e. income level increases over limits, criminal conviction occurs, etc.). The waiting list is never closed. All applications are processed and approved applications are placed on the waiting list.

# Denial

If denied or determined ineligible, which denial or determination shall be based solely on the written criteria specified in this Resident Selection Plan, the applicant will be notified in writing the reasons for the denial and of their right to appeal, in writing, to UPM within 14 days of such notification. Should an applicant desire to appeal a denial, they will be required to submit additional information which would have a bearing on the negative decision. Such information could be, but is not limited to; receipts for satisfaction of debts that cause a negative credit decision, documentation related to criminal decisions that could have a bearing on the information provided or verified by the reporting agency, landlord or personal references, etc. The additional information will be reviewed by UPM, and applicant notified in writing of the final decision of the appeal within ten (10) days of UPM's receipt of the additional information.

#### Final Approval

Upon receipt of all verifications and background checks, management will determine if the applicant remains eligible. If eligible, the applicant is notified that they have been approved for occupancy, are notified as to whether a vacant unit exists or they will be placed on a waiting list, and are asked to contact management to arrange for occupancy.

Following the issuance of said notice, if a vacant unit exists, selected applicants have five (5) days to present their security deposit and first month's rent to secure their unit. If a vacant unit is available and the aforementioned deposit and rent is not timely received, then the unit will become available to other applicants.

If the applicant is placed on a waitlist, the applicant will be notified when a vacant unit becomes available for their spot on the waitlist. Following the issuance of said notice, selected applicants have five (5) days to present their security deposit and first month's rent to secure their unit. If a waitlist exists and the aforementioned deposit and rent is not timely received, then the selected applicants will revert to the end of the waitlist and the next applicant on the waitlist will be offered the unit.

Apartments will be assigned to applicants according to the order in which the applications are approved and the security deposit and first month's rent is received; regardless of the date application was received, or the income tier of the applicant (50% or 60%). If a waitlist exists applicants will be removed from the waitlist and assigned units as they come available in accordance with this same priority. Notwithstanding the foregoing, approved applicants referred by NC DHHS through the Target Program may be assigned units ahead of other applicants who may already be on a waitlist.

# SCREENING GUIDELINES

#### <u>Criminal</u>

UPM will conduct criminal background checks on all adults over the age of 18 listed on an application. If the criminal background report reveals negative information about an applicant and UPM proposes to deny tenancy due to the negative information, the subject of the record (and the primary applicant, if different) will be provided notice of the proposed denial and an opportunity to: (1) dispute the accuracy of the record, (2) present mitigating information, and/or (3) request a reasonable accommodation if the criminal activity was related to a disability. The notice will include the name, address, and telephone number of the agency that composed the criminal record report and inform the applicant of his or her right to dispute the accuracy of the criminal record report as well as his or her right to a free copy of the report. If the applicant does not contact UPM to dispute the accuracy of the criminal record within ten (10) days of the notice, then UPM will send a final notice of ineligibility to the applicant stating the specific reason for tenancy denial. If the applicant is unable to timely dispute the accuracy of the criminal record report due to a disability but instead notifies UPM of said disability and requests a reasonable accommodation to present such dispute, then UPM may provide a reasonable extension of time.



If an applicant has been convicted of a felony offense involving the sale or manufacture of a controlled substance, then UPM:

- Will deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred within five (5) years of application;
- May deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred more than five (5) years but within ten (10) years of application; and
- Will not deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred more than ten (10) years before application.

If an applicant has been convicted of a violent felony offense\*, then UPM:

- Will deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred within five (5) years of application; and
- May deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred more than five (5) years before application.

If an applicant has been convicted of a nonviolent felony offense\*\*, then UPM:

- May deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred within seven (7) years of application; and
- Will not deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred more than seven (7) years before application.

If an applicant has been convicted of a violent misdemeanor offense\*\*\*, then UPM:

- Will deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred within two (2) years of application; and
- May deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred more than two (2) years before application.

If an applicant has been convicted of a nonviolent misdemeanor offense\*\*\*\*, then UPM:

- May deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred within five (5) years of the application; and
- Will not deny admission if the conviction, or exit from incarceration, occurred more than five (5) years before the application.

\* A violent felony is a Class A, B, C, D, E, F, or G felony, or any felony requiring registration on the sex offender registry. \*\* A nonviolent felony is a class H or I felony.

\*\*\* A violent misdemeanor is a Class A1 misdemeanor or a misdemeanor requiring registration on the sex offender registry.

\*\*\*\* A nonviolent misdemeanor is a Class 1, 2, or 3 misdemeanor.

In any instance where UPM "may deny" admission based on a criminal conviction or pending criminal charge, UPM will conduct an individualized assessment of the criminal record and its impact on the applicant household's suitability for admission. The individualized assessment will include consideration of the following factors: (1) the seriousness of the criminal offense; (2) the relationship between the criminal offense and the safety and security of residents, staff, or property; (3) the length of time since the offense, with particular weight being given to significant periods of good behavior; (4) the age of the applicable applicant at the time of the offense; (5) the number and nature of any other criminal convictions; (6) evidence of rehabilitation, such as employment, participation in a job training program, education, participation in a drug or alcohol treatment program, or recommendation from a parole or probation officer, employer, teacher, social worker, or community leader; and (7) tenancy supports or other risk mitigation services the applicant will be receiving during tenancy.

UPM will not consider an arrest or charge that was resolved without conviction, nor will UPM consider expunged or sealed convictions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, UPM may deny admission if an applicant has charges pending at the time of application. Reasonable accommodations will be considered where a criminal conviction is related to a disability.

#### Credit

UPM may run credit reports on all adults over the age of 18 listed on an application. The credit report must demonstrate that the applicant has paid financial obligations as agreed. The application may be rejected if the report demonstrates a history of bad credit with no effort to address the bad credit. Student loans and medical debts are not looked upon negatively. Examples of unfavorable credit history:

- Landlord collections or utility collections within the last five (5) years. The applicant must provide written proof that any outstanding balances are paid in full prior to consideration.
- Any eviction records within the last five (5) years (including judgments and dismissals, particularly if a habitual pattern is shown).
- Any legal items (including tax lien, repossession, or other public records) against the applicant that are less than three (3) years old.
- Bankruptcy that is less than three (3) years old (unless discharged or good credit established since).
- Foreclosure of a previously owned home within the last three (3) years.
- Failure to be in good standing with local utility companies (electric, gas, and/or water; excluding cable and internet).



The credit criteria will be waived for applicants participating in any programs or receiving assistance which provides UPM with the ability to recover any economic losses related to the tenancy.

#### Landlord Reference

A satisfactory rental history is required. Any applicant who has been evicted for nonpayment of rent, damages, or material noncompliance may not be accepted. Any applicant who owes past due funds to a previous landlord may be rejected until all funds have been paid in full (proof of payment required). Other examples of unfavorable rental history are late rental payments, disturbances or complaints from other residents, and **bad housekeeping**. Notwithstanding the foregoing, negative landlord references will not be held against applicants participating in any programs or receiving assistance which provides UPM with the ability to recover any economic losses related to the tenancy.

# **REASONABLE ACCOMMODATIONS**

A "reasonable accommodation" is a change in rules, policies or practices or a change in the way services are provided to accommodate a legitimate disability. With a few exceptions, the Fair Housing Act (FHA), Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) require landlords to grant reasonable accommodations in order to enable a person with a disability to have an equal opportunity to use and enjoy a dwelling unit or any of a development's public areas.

Applicants and tenants, at any time, may ask for a reasonable accommodation with regard to any rule, policy or procedure, as long as the need for the requested change is linked to a disability. The *UPM Request for a Reasonable Accommodation Form*, which is available from the property manager, is the preferred form upon which request a reasonable accommodation; however such form is not required and the applicant/tenant may request the reasonable accommodation in any manner reasonable conveying the request. The request will be reviewed and the "reasonableness" determined in order to grant approval. Reasonable Accommodations are usually able to be reviewed and a determination reached within fourteen (14) days of submission by the resident/applicant, and an available unit will be held while the request is under review. If the request for reasonable accommodation is denied, a unit (if available) will be held for three (3) days for the applicant to appeal a decision.

# COMPLIANCE WITH STATE & FEDERAL LAW

#### Fair Housing Compliance

It is UPM's intention to comply with the federal Fair Housing Act, which prohibits "any preference, limitation, or discrimination because of race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, or national origin, or intention to make such preference, limitation or discrimination." UPM intends to comply with all similarly applicable state and federal laws concerning housing, including but not limited to the 1988 Fair Housing Amendments, the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Americans with Disabilities Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Equal Credit Opportunity Act.

## VAWA

On March 7, 2013, President Obama signed into law the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013 (Pub. L. 113–4, 127 Stat. 54) (VAWA 2013). UPM complies with the VAWA regulations. For more information regarding VAWA regulations and how they may pertain to you and your application/tenancy at a UPM community, you can obtain the documentation outlining VAWA at **Federal Register** /Vol. 78, No. 151.

#### Limited English Proficiency

UPM takes reasonable steps to ensure meaningful access to the property and its programs by people with Limited English Proficiency ("LEP"). If any applicant possesses LEP and feels that Oral Language Services and/or Written Language Services are necessary for their application process, then they should notify the property manager. For further information about LEP requirements applicable to public housing, please see the final guidance issued by the Department of Housing and Urban Development at <a href="https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2007-01-22/pdf/07-217.pdf">https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2007-01-22/pdf/07-217.pdf</a>

## MISCELLANEOUS

#### Pet Policy

All UPM properties are pet free, except for service and therapy animals approved as part of a reasonable accommodation request.



# **Smoking Policy**

All UPM properties constructed after 2015 are completely smoke-free, as required by applicable law. For pre-2015 properties, please see the property manager for specific information regarding smoking.

# Transfer Policy

An existing resident desiring to remain on the property but transfer to a different unit for reasons such as changing family size, accessibility issues, medical issues, or any other reason may request a transfer from UPM. The transfer request will be processed in conjunction with new applicants, and the resident desiring the transfer will be added to any waitlist applicable to new applicants in the same order as if the transfer request was a new application. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the transfer request arises from a specific health issue that would otherwise justify a reasonable accommodation, then the existing resident is encouraged to submit a reasonable accommodation request as discussed above; if the reasonable accommodation is granted, then the existing resident will be transferred to the next-available accommodating unit, and the existing resident's prior unit will be made available to the next applicant on the waitlist as soon as practicable.



# MAXIMUM INCOME LIMITS

# (Total household GROSS (pre-tax) annual income <u>must</u> fall <u>below</u> these based on number of people in your household to qualify at that particular rent level.)

% Median Income	1 person	2 person	3 person	4 person	5 person	6 person
50% - HOME	\$18,350	\$20,950	\$23,550	\$26,150	\$28,250	\$30,350
60% - HOME	\$22,020	\$25,140	\$28,260	\$31,380	\$33,900	\$36,420

# RENTS

% of Median	2 BR	Minimum	3 BR	Minimum
Income		Income*		Income*
50%	\$379	\$11,370	\$425	\$12,750
60%	\$384	\$11,520	\$425	\$12,750

\* Total household GROSS (pre-tax) annual income must be <u>at or above</u> minimum income amount.

# **OCCUPANCY STANDARD**

BR	Maximum # Occupants
2	4
3	6

